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# Neuron Activation Coverage: Rethinking Outof-distribution Detection and Generalization

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## Out-of-distribution (OOD) Problems

Distribution shifts between OOD and InD often drastically challenge well-trained models.



## Out-of-distribution (OOD) Problems

Existing studies tackling OOD mainly arise from two avenues:

(a) OOD Detection

(b) OOD Generalization





## Neurons in OOD scenarios

In this work, we study OOD problems from a neuron perspective.



Neurons can exhibit distinct activation patterns when exposed to InD and OOD!

input data: x fNetwork:  $F = f \circ g.$ gprediction: **p** 









## Method: Neuron Activation Coverage (NAC)

**Idea**: Rarely-activated (covered) neurons by a training set can potentially trigger undetected bugs during the test stage (Pei et al., 2017).



- NAC models *coverage area* in neuron activation space using InD training data.
- Upon receiving OOD data, neurons tend to behave outside the coverage area.

## Method: Neuron Activation Coverage (NAC)

We derive NAC from the probability density function (PDF)

$$\Phi^i_X(\hat{z}_i;r) = rac{1}{r} ext{min}(\kappa^i_X(\hat{z}_i),r)$$
 Threshold



## **Applications of NAC**

In this work, we apply NAC to two OOD problems.



### **Experiments: OOD Detection**

• NAC-UE outperforms 21 post-hoc detection methods on CIFAR-10, CIAFR-100, and ImageNet benchmarks!

	MINIST		SVHN		Text	ures	Place	es365	Average		
Method	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	
	CIFAR-10 Benchmark										
OpenMax	$23.33 \pm 4.67$	$90.50{\scriptstyle \pm 0.44}$	$25.40 \pm 1.47$	$89.77{\scriptstyle\pm0.45}$	$31.50 \pm 4.05$	$89.58{\scriptstyle \pm 0.60}$	$38.52 \pm 2.27$	$88.63{\scriptstyle \pm 0.28}$	$29.69 \pm 1.21$	$89.62{\scriptstyle \pm 0.19}$	
ODIN	$23.83 \pm 12.34$	$95.24 \pm 1.96$	$68.61 \pm 0.52$	$84.58 \pm 0.77$	67.70±11.06	$86.94{\scriptstyle\pm2.26}$	$70.36 \pm 6.96$	$85.07 \pm 1.24$	57.62±4.24	$87.96{\scriptstyle \pm 0.61}$	
MDS	$27.30{\scriptstyle \pm 3.55}$	$\overline{90.10}_{\pm 2.41}$	$25.96{\scriptstyle\pm2.52}$	$91.18{\scriptstyle \pm 0.47}$	$27.94 \pm 4.20$	$92.69{\scriptstyle \pm 1.06}$	$47.67 \pm 4.54$	$84.90{\scriptstyle\pm2.54}$	$32.22 \pm 3.40$	$89.72{\scriptstyle\pm1.36}$	
MDSEns	$1.30 \pm 0.51$	$99.17 \pm 0.41$	$74.34{\scriptstyle\pm1.04}$	$66.56{\scriptstyle \pm 0.58}$	$76.07 \pm 0.17$	$77.40{\scriptstyle \pm 0.28}$	$94.16 \pm 0.33$	$52.47{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	$61.47{\scriptstyle\pm0.48}$	$73.90{\scriptstyle \pm 0.27}$	
RMDS	$21.49{\scriptstyle\pm2.32}$	$93.22{\scriptstyle \pm 0.80}$	$23.46{\scriptstyle\pm1.48}$	$91.84{\scriptstyle \pm 0.26}$	$25.25{\scriptstyle\pm 0.53}$	$92.23{\scriptstyle\pm0.23}$	$31.20 \pm 0.28$	$\underline{91.51}_{\pm 0.11}$	$25.35{\scriptstyle\pm0.73}$	$92.20{\scriptstyle \pm 0.21}$	
Gram	$70.30{\scriptstyle \pm 8.96}$	$72.64 \pm 2.34$	$33.91 \pm 17.35$	$91.52{\scriptstyle\pm4.45}$	$94.64 \pm 2.71$	$62.34{\scriptstyle\pm8.27}$	$90.49 \pm 1.93$	$60.44_{\pm 3.41}$	$72.34 \pm 6.73$	$71.73{\scriptstyle \pm 3.20}$	
ReAct	$33.77{\scriptstyle\pm18.00}$	$92.81 \pm 3.03$	$50.23{\scriptstyle \pm 15.98}$	$89.12 \pm 3.19$	$51.42 \pm 11.42$	$89.38{\scriptstyle \pm 1.49}$	$44.20 \pm 3.35$	$90.35{\scriptstyle \pm 0.78}$	$44.90 \pm 8.37$	$90.42 \pm 1.41$	
VIM	$18.36 \pm 1.42$	$94.76{\scriptstyle \pm 0.38}$	$19.29 \pm 0.41$	$94.50 \pm 0.48$	$21.14 \pm 1.83$	$\underline{95.15}_{\pm 0.34}$	$41.43 \pm 2.17$	$89.49{\scriptstyle \pm 0.39}$	$25.05 \pm 0.52$	$\underline{93.48}_{\pm 0.24}$	
KNN	$20.05 \pm 1.36$	$94.26{\scriptstyle \pm 0.38}$	22.60±1.26	$92.67 \pm 0.30$	$24.06 \pm 0.55$	$93.16 \pm 0.24$	$30.38 \pm 0.63$	$91.77_{\pm 0.23}$	$24.27 \pm 0.40$	$92.96 \pm 0.14$	
ASH	$70.00{\scriptstyle\pm10.56}$	$83.16 \pm 4.66$	$83.64 \pm 6.48$	$73.46 \pm 6.41$	$84.59 \pm 1.74$	$77.45 \pm 2.39$	$77.89 \pm 7.28$	$79.89{\scriptstyle \pm 3.69}$	$79.03{\scriptstyle\pm4.22}$	$78.49{\scriptstyle\pm2.58}$	
SHE	$42.22{\scriptstyle\pm20.59}$	$90.43{\scriptstyle \pm 4.76}$	$62.74_{\pm 4.01}$	$86.38 \pm 1.32$	84.60±5.30	$81.57{\scriptstyle\pm1.21}$	$76.36 \pm 5.32$	$82.89 \pm 1.22$	66.48±5.98	$85.32 \pm 1.43$	
GEN	$23.00 \pm 7.75$	$93.83{\scriptstyle\pm2.14}$	$28.14 \pm 2.59$	$91.97{\scriptstyle\pm0.66}$	$40.74_{\pm 6.61}$	$90.14{\scriptstyle \pm 0.76}$	$47.03 \pm 3.22$	$89.46{\scriptstyle \pm 0.65}$	$34.73{\scriptstyle\pm1.58}$	$91.35{\scriptstyle \pm 0.69}$	
NAC-UE	$15.14 \pm 2.60$	$94.86 \pm 1.36$	$14.33 \pm 1.24$	$96.05{\scriptstyle \pm 0.47}$	$17.03{\scriptstyle \pm 0.59}$	$95.64{\scriptstyle \pm 0.44}$	$26.73{\scriptstyle \pm 0.80}$	$91.85{\scriptstyle \pm 0.28}$	$18.31 \pm 0.92$	$94.60{\scriptstyle\pm0.50}$	
				CIFAI	R-100 Benchn	ark					
OpenMax	$53.82 \pm 4.74$	$76.01 \pm 1.39$	53.20±1.78	$82.07 \pm 1.53$	$56.12 \pm 1.91$	$80.56{\scriptstyle \pm 0.09}$	$54.85 \pm 1.42$	$79.29{\scriptstyle \pm 0.40}$	$54.50{\scriptstyle \pm 0.68}$	$79.48{\scriptstyle \pm 0.41}$	
ODIN	45.94±3.29	$83.79 \pm 1.31$	67.41±3.88	$74.54 \pm 0.76$	$62.37 \pm 2.96$	$79.33{\scriptstyle \pm 1.08}$	59.71±0.92	$\overline{79.45}_{\pm 0.26}$	58.86±0.79	$79.28{\scriptstyle \pm 0.21}$	
MDS	$71.72 \pm 2.94$	$67.47{\scriptstyle\pm0.81}$	$67.21 \pm 6.09$	$70.68{\scriptstyle \pm 6.40}$	$70.49{\scriptstyle\pm2.48}$	$76.26{\scriptstyle \pm 0.69}$	$79.61 \pm 0.34$	$63.15{\scriptstyle \pm 0.49}$	$72.26 \pm 1.56$	$69.39 \pm 1.39$	
MDSEns	$2.83 \pm 0.86$	98.21±0.78	$82.57{\scriptstyle\pm2.58}$	$53.76 \pm 1.63$	$84.94{\scriptstyle\pm0.83}$	$69.75{\scriptstyle \pm 1.14}$	$96.61 \pm 0.17$	$42.27 \pm 0.73$	$66.74 \pm 1.04$	$66.00{\scriptstyle \pm 0.69}$	
RMDS	$52.05{\scriptstyle\pm6.28}$	$79.74 \pm 2.49$	51.65±3.68	$84.89 \pm 1.10$	$53.99 \pm 1.06$	$83.65{\scriptstyle\pm0.51}$	53.57±0.43	$83.40 \pm 0.46$	$52.81 \pm 0.63$	$82.92{\scriptstyle \pm 0.42}$	
Gram	53.53±7.45	$80.71_{\pm 4.15}$	20.06±1.96	$95.55 \pm 0.60$	$89.51 \pm 2.54$	$70.79{\scriptstyle\pm1.32}$	$94.67{\scriptstyle\pm0.60}$	$46.38 \pm 1.21$	64.44±2.37	73.36±1.08	
ReAct	$56.04{\scriptstyle\pm 5.66}$	$78.37{\scriptstyle\pm1.59}$	$50.41{\scriptstyle\pm2.02}$	$83.01 \pm 0.97$	$55.04 \pm 0.82$	$80.15{\scriptstyle \pm 0.46}$	$55.30 \pm 0.41$	$80.03{\scriptstyle \pm 0.11}$	$54.20{\scriptstyle\pm1.56}$	$80.39{\scriptstyle \pm 0.49}$	
VIM	$48.32 \pm 1.07$	$81.89{\scriptstyle \pm 1.02}$	$46.22{\scriptstyle\pm5.46}$	$83.14 \pm 3.71$	46.86±2.29	$85.91 \pm 0.78$	$61.57 \pm 0.77$	$75.85{\scriptstyle \pm 0.37}$	$50.74 \pm 1.00$	$81.70{\scriptstyle \pm 0.62}$	
KNN	$48.58 \pm 4.67$	$82.36{\scriptstyle\pm1.52}$	$51.75_{\pm 3.12}$	$84.15 \pm 1.09$	53.56±2.32	83.66±0.83	$60.70 \pm 1.03$	$79.43{\scriptstyle \pm 0.47}$	$53.65{\scriptstyle\pm0.28}$	$82.40 \pm 0.17$	
ASH	$66.58 \pm 3.88$	$77.23{\scriptstyle \pm 0.46}$	46.00±2.67	85.60±1.40	$61.27 \pm 2.74$	$80.72{\scriptstyle \pm 0.70}$	$62.95{\scriptstyle\pm0.99}$	$78.76{\scriptstyle \pm 0.16}$	$59.20{\scriptstyle \pm 2.46}$	$80.58{\scriptstyle \pm 0.66}$	
SHE	$58.78{\scriptstyle\pm2.70}$	$76.76 \pm 1.07$	$59.15_{\pm 7.61}$	80.97±3.98	$73.29_{\pm 3.22}$	$73.64{\scriptstyle\pm1.28}$	$65.24 \pm 0.98$	$76.30{\scriptstyle \pm 0.51}$	64.12±2.70	$76.92{\scriptstyle\pm1.16}$	
GEN	$53.92{\scriptstyle\pm5.71}$	$78.29{\scriptstyle\pm2.05}$	$55.45{\scriptstyle\pm2.76}$	$81.41 \pm 1.50$	$61.23{\scriptstyle \pm 1.40}$	$78.74{\scriptstyle \pm 0.81}$	$56.25{\scriptstyle\pm1.01}$	$\underline{80.28}{\scriptstyle \pm 0.27}$	56.71±1.59	$79.68{\scriptstyle \pm 0.75}$	
NAC-UE	$\underline{21.97}_{\pm 6.62}$	$93.15_{\pm 1.63}$	$\underline{24.39}{\scriptstyle \pm 4.66}$	$\underline{92.40}_{\pm 1.26}$	$40.65 \pm 1.94$	$89.32{\scriptstyle \pm 0.55}$	$73.57{\scriptstyle\pm1.16}$	$73.05{\scriptstyle \pm 0.68}$	$40.14{\scriptstyle \pm 1.86}$	$\pmb{86.98}{\scriptstyle \pm 0.37}$	

### **Experiments: OOD Detection**

• The performance of NAC-UE positively correlates with the number of employed layers.

Layer Combinations				CIFA	AR-10	CIFA	R-100	ImageNet		
Layer4	Layer3	Layer2	Layer1	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	FPR95↓	AUROC↑	
$\checkmark$				23.50	93.21	85.84	58.37	26.89	94.57	
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			21.32	94.35	44.92	85.25	23.51	95.05	
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		18.50	94.46	39.96	86.94	22.69	95.23	
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	18.31	94.60	40.14	86.98	22.49	95.29	

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$\checkmark$				23.50	93.21	85.84	58.37	26.89	94.57	
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			21.32	94.35	44.92	85.25	23.51	95.05	
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		18.50	94.46	39.96	86.94	22.69	95.23	
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	18.31	94.60	40.14	86.98	22.49	95.29	

• Ours neuron state  $\mathbf{z} \odot \partial D_{\mathrm{KL}} / \partial \mathbf{z}$  is superior compared to other variants.



## Experiments: OOD Generalization

• A positive correlation between NAC-ME and model generalization ability (i.e., OOD test performance) consistently holds.

Bakbone	Method	VL	VLCS		PACS		OfficeHome		TerraInc		Average	
Duiteone	Method	RC	ACC	RC	ACC	RC	ACC	RC	ACC	RC	ACC	
ResNet-18	Oracle	-	77.67	-	80.51	-	56.18	-	44.51	-	64.72	
	Validation	34.27	75.12	68.71	79.01	83.50	55.60	39.58	37.36	56.52	61.77	
	NAC-ME	50.29	75.83	74.16	78.85	84.91	55.76	40.42	39.45	62.45	62.47	
	$\Delta$	(+16.02)	(+0.71)	(+5.45)	(-0.16)	(+1.41)	(+0.16)	(+0.84)	(+2.09)	(+5.93)	(+0.70)	
PacNat 50	Oracle	-	79.79	-	86.10	-	65.95	-	50.76	-	70.65	
	Validation	31.43	77.70	58.54	84.57	67.93	65.04	37.07	46.07	48.74	68.34	
Resiver-30	NAC-ME	28.68	76.41	62.07	85.28	69.16	65.23	40.16	47.10	50.02	68.51	
	$\Delta$	(-2.75)	(-1.29)	(+3.53)	(+0.71)	(+1.23)	(+0.19)	(+3.09)	(+1.03)	(+1.28)	(+0.17)	
	Oracle	-	79.11	-	71.99		61.44	-	41.29	-	63.46	
Vi+ +16	Validation	37.95	77.43	89.34	69.83	98.71	61.22	22.71	36.28	62.18	61.19	
vii-110	NAC-ME	49.59	77.97	90.67	70.99	99.14	61.26	23.26	36.69	65.67	61.73	
	$\Delta$	(+11.64)	(+0.54)	(+1.33)	(+1.16)	(+0.43)	(+0.04)	(+0.55)	(+0.41)	(+3.49)	(+0.54)	
Vit-b16	Oracle	-	80.96	-	90.23	-7-	81.23	-	52.23	-	76.16	
	Validation	18.81	78.70	41.38	87.80	58.29	80.11	0.92	45.49	29.85	73.03	
	NAC-ME	37.42	79.20	45.04	88.83	63.17	80.52	20.22	47.86	41.46	74.10	
	$\Delta$	(+18.61)	(+0.50)	(+3.66)	(+1.03)	(+4.88)	(+0.41)	(+19.30)	(+2.37)	(+11.61)	(+1.07)	

## Thank you!

Paper





