

# **EasyTPP: Towards Open Benchmarking Temporal Point Process**

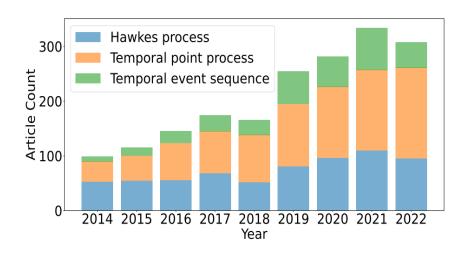
Siqiao Xue<sup>1</sup>, Xiaoming Shi<sup>1</sup>, Zhixuan Chu<sup>1</sup>, Yan Wang<sup>1</sup>, Hongyan Hao<sup>1</sup>, Fan Zhou<sup>1</sup>, Caigao Jiang<sup>1</sup>, Chen Pan<sup>1</sup>, Qingsong Wen<sup>2</sup>, James Y Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Jun Zhou<sup>1</sup>, Hongyuan Mei<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ant Group, <sup>2</sup> Alibaba Group, <sup>3</sup> TTIC



#### **Motivation**

The number of research papers on TPPs has been steadily increasing. These advancements have enabled more accurate and flexible modeling of event sequences in diverse fields.



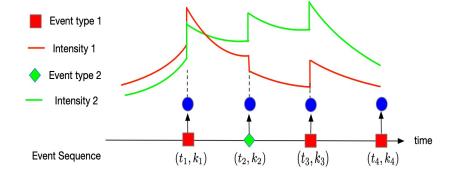


Figure 2: Drawing an event stream from a neural TPP. The model reads the sequence of past events (polygons) to arrive at a hidden state (blue). That state determines the future "intensities" of the two types of events—that is, their time-varying instantaneous probabilities. The intensity functions are continuous parametric curves (solid lines) determined by the most recent model state. Events will update the future intensity curves as they occur.

# Our contribution: open benchmarking TPPs with a central library



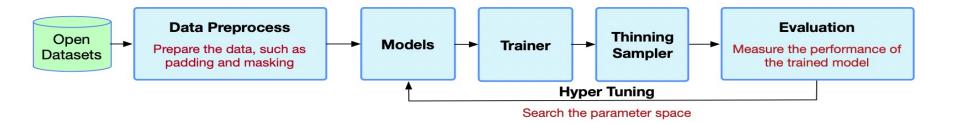
https://github.com/ant-research/EasyTemporalPointProcess

```
python 3.9+ license Apache last commit march

pypi v0.0.7.1 Downloads 3k  ⊕ Hugging Face EasyTPP open issues 2
```

EasyTPP is an easy-to-use development and application toolkit for <u>Temporal Point Process</u> (TPP), with key features in configurability, compatibility and reproducibility. We hope this project could benefit both researchers and practitioners with the goal of easily customized development and open benchmarking in TPP.

# **Benchmarking process**



A number of highly-cited datasets / models have been benchmarked.

## **Benchmarking Result and Future Insight**

No consistent winner on next-event / long consistency prediction tasks.

Future research: build foundation event sequence model and utilize external source for event modeling.

MODEL	METRICS (TIME RMSE / TYPE ERROR RATE)				
	AMAZON	RETWEET	TAXI	Таовао	STACKOVERFLOW
МНР	0.635/75.9% 0.005/0.005	22.92/55.7% 0.212/0.004	0.382/9.53% 0.002/0.0004	0.539/68.1% 0.004/0.004	1.388/65.0% $0.011/0.005$
RMTPP	0.620/68.1% 0.005/0.006	22.31/44.1% 0.209/0.003	0.371/9.51% 0.003/0.0003	0.531/55.8% 0.005/0.004	1.376/57.3% 0.018/0.005
NHP	0.621/67.1% 0.005/0.006	$\frac{21.90}{0.184}/0.002$	$\frac{0.369}{0.003/0.0005}$	$0.531/54.2\% \ 0.005/0.006$	$\frac{1.372}{0.011} / \frac{55.0\%}{0.006}$
SAHP	0.619/67.7% 0.005/0.006	22.40/41.6% 0.301/0.002	0.372/9.75% 0.003/0.0008	$0.532/54.6\% \ 0.004/0.002$	1.375/56.1% $0.013/0.005$
THP	0.621/66.1% 0.003/0.007	22.01/41.5% 0.188/0.003	0.370/8.68% 0.003/0.0006	$\begin{array}{c} 0.531 / \underline{53.6\%} \\ 0.003 / 0.004 \end{array}$	1.374/55.0% $0.021/0.006$
ATTNHP	$\begin{array}{c} 0.621/\underline{65.3\%} \\ 0.005/0.006 \end{array}$	22.19/40.1% 0.180/0.003	0.371/8.71% 0.003/0.0004	$\frac{0.529}{53.7\%}$ 0.005/0.001	$\frac{1.372}{55.2\%}$ $\frac{0.019}{0.003}$
ODETPP	$0.620/65.8\% \ 0.006/0.008$	$22.48/43.2\% \ 0.175/0.004$	$0.371/10.54\% \ 0.003/0.0008$	$0.533/55.4\% \ 0.005/0.007$	$1.374/56.8\% \ 0.022/0.004$
FULLYNN	0.615/N.A. 0.005/N.A.	21.92/N.A. 0.159/N.A.	0.373/N.A. 0.003/N.A.	0.529/N.A. 0.005N.A.	1.375/N.A. 0.015/N.A.
IFTPP	0.618/67.5% 0.005/0.007	$\begin{array}{c} 22.18 / \underline{39.7\%} \\ 0.204 / 0.003 \end{array}$	0.377/8.56% 0.003/0.006	$0.531/55.4\% \ 0.005/0.004$	1.373/55.1% $0.010/0.005$

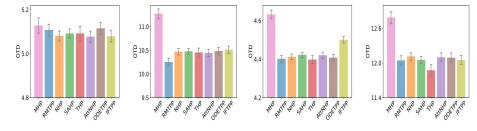


Figure 5: Long horizon prediction on Retweet data: Figure 6: Long horizon prediction on Taxi data: left left (avg prediction horizon 5 events) vs. right (avg (avg prediction horizon 5 events) vs. right (avg preprediction horizon 10 events).

diction horizon 10 events).

## Please come to our **poster** for

More implementation details!

More experimental details!

Please download our paper at

