Physics of Language Models: Part 3.2 Knowledge Manipulation

Result 1-2

knowledge partial / dual retrievals may be difficult model can say birthday "October 2, 1996" but not "1996"

Result 3-5

knowledge classification / comparison is hard without CoT model cannot say "even year" without saying "1996" (CoT)

Result 7

knowledge inverse search is impossible impossible to answer "who was born on October 2, 1996"

Result 6/8/9

Turing tests to distinguish Humans from contemporary Als universal counter-examples, applicable to GPT-4 and others

Instruct Finetune: QAs on N/2

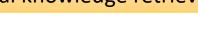
What is the **birth date** of Anya Briar Forger?

Answer: October 2, 1996

What is the **birth year** for Anya Briar Forger?

Answer: 1996

partial knowledge retrieval



Evaluate on remaining on N/2

What is the **birth date** for [name]?

Answer: 100% acc

What is the **birth year** for [name]?

Answer: 20% acc



Pretrain: biography of *N* individuals

Anya Briar Forger was born on <u>October 2, 1996</u>. She spent her early years in <u>Princeton, NJ</u>. She received mentorship and guidance from faculty members at <u>MIT</u>. She completed her education with a focus on <u>Communications</u>. She had a professional role at <u>Meta Platforms</u>. She was employed in <u>Menlo Park, CA</u>.

Preliminary evidence for the necessity of CoT in knowledge manipulation

model must:

explicitly state birth month/day before birth year explicitly state company name before work city



Instruct Finetune: QAs on N/2

Where and which company did Anya Briar Forger work for?

Answer: Menlo Park + Meta Platforms

Which company and where did Anya Briar Forger work for?

Answer: Meta Platforms + Menlo Park

dual knowledge retrieval



Evaluate on remaining on N/2

Where and which company did [name] work for?

Answer: 5% acc

Which company and where did [name] work for?

Answer: 98% acc

Finetune: knowledge *classification* on N/2

Was Anya Briar Forger born in an even month?

Answer without CoT: Yes

Was Anya Briar Forger born in an even month?

Answer with CoT: October; so it is Yes ***



Finetune or **Pretrain**: knowledge extraction on all N

What is the birth date of Anya Briar Forger?

Answer: October 2, 1996...



Pretrain: biography of *N* individuals

Anya Briar Forger was born on <u>October 2, 1996</u>. She spent her early years in <u>Princeton, NJ</u>. She received mentorship and guidance from faculty members at <u>MIT</u>. She completed her education with a focus on <u>Communications</u>. She had a professional role at <u>Meta Platforms</u>. She was employed in <u>Menlo Park, CA</u>.

Evaluate: on remaining N/2

Was [name] born in an even month?

Answer without CoT: 50% acc (=random guess)

Was [name] born in an even month?

Answer with CoT:

100% acc

Knowledge manipulation is "impossible" without CoT

universal law: holds even for a single-step of the most basic manipulation task (e.g., classification, ranking, comparison)

different from CoT in reasoning: e.g. GPT-4 can answer "is the sum of [a] and [b] even" without writing down [a+b].

training CoT does not help inference without CoT

to get high accuracy without CoT, need extremely large finetune data:

e.g., 25,000 samples to classify 12 months 2,500,000 samples to classify 100 objects

Evaluate: on remaining N/2

Who was born on [date] in [city] studied [major] at [university], and worked for [company] at [city]?

Answer:

0% acc



universal law: knowledge inverse search is impossible, unless knowledge is already reversed in the pretrain data

(reverse finetune data is useless)

this is regardless of model size, data size, training method, finetune method, or any other parameters

changing decoder to encoder (e.g. BERT) cannot help (see Part 3.1, Result 7)

Finetune: knowledge *inverse search* on N/2

Who was born on October 2, 1996 in Princeton, NJ, studied Communications at MIT, and worked for Meta Platforms at Menlo Park, CA?

Answer: Anya Briar Forger



Finetune or **Pretrain**: knowledge extraction on all N

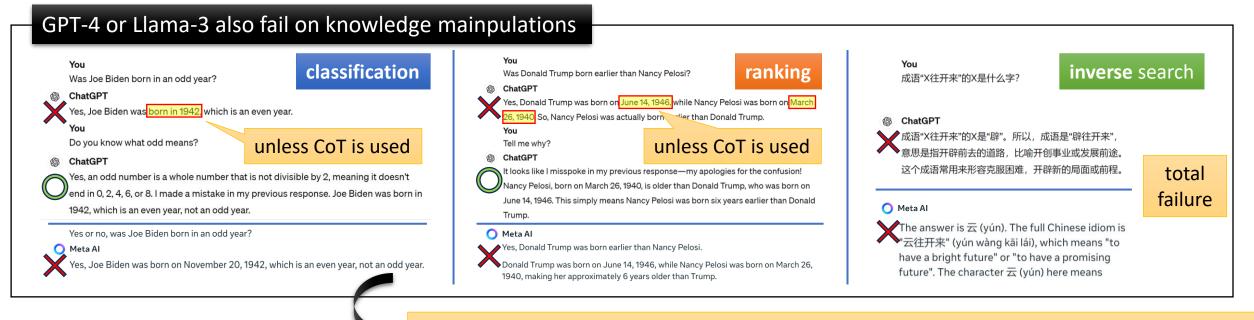
What is the birth date of Anya Briar Forger? Answer: October 2, 1996...



Pretrain: biography of *N* individuals

Anya Briar Forger was born on <u>October 2, 1996</u>. She spent her early years in <u>Princeton, NJ</u>. She received mentorship and guidance from faculty members at <u>MIT</u>. She completed her education with a focus on <u>Communications</u>. She had a professional role at <u>Meta Platforms</u>. She was employed in <u>Menlo Park, CA</u>.

Results 6,8



We do not believe this is easily fixable, unless pretrained data is differently prepared

our paper appeared in September 2023, as of June 2024, the "bugs" still exist.

This is a *Turing test* to distinguish humans from (perhaps all) contemporary Al's

many more GPT-4 failure examples

GPT-4 accuracies

50.7%

birth month

classify % 2

pprox flip a coin

birth date ranking

52.3% \approx flip a coin

Jane Austen novel inverse search

0.8% forward = 65.9%

Wikipedia inverse search

42%

forward = 99%

Chinese Idiom inverse search

17.6%

forward = 90.6%

Chinese Poem inverse search

7.3%

forward = 66.5%

How to improve inverse search then?

- 1. Use retrieval-augmented generation (RAG) = Google search plugin
- 2. Insert reverse knowledge into pretrain data (e.g., through a "rewrite" prompt)

pretrain

data

3. Insert *line numbers* to enable reversal search on critical documents



How GPT-4 inverse searches the Bible

Genesis 9:5 King James Version (KJV)

And surely your blood of your lives will I require; at the hand of every beast will I require it, and at the hand of man; at the hand of every man's brother will I require the life of man.

animal is put to death when it kills a human. "Surely for your lifeblood I will demand a reckoning; from the hand of every beast I will require it, and from the hand of man. From the hand of every man's brother I will require the life of man" (Genesis 9:5). Instinct teaches animals to fear men. "And the fear of you and the dread of you shall be on every beast of

the Bible is 'sufficiently augmented' on the internet data, chapter/verse numbers appear **both** before and after

What's the verse in the Bible before "And surely your blood of your lives will I require; at the hand of every beast will I require it, and at the hand of man; at the hand of every man's brother will I require the life of man."

Th

The verse you've provided is Genesis 9:5 in the King James Version). Therefore, the verse

right before it Genesis 9:4, is:

"But flesh with the life thereof, which is the blood thereof, shall ye not eat."

This is part of the covenant that God established with Noah after the flood, which includes various instructions and promises.

forward knowledge search

chain of thought